

March 2018, Brussels
European Copyright Action Days - Communia Salon
The future of creativity in the online environment

# Open Business Models for the Creative Industries

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## **CONTEXT**

- Creative startups
- Effects of open licensing in business
- Creative Commons Toolkit for Business
- International examples

## WHAT IS A BUSINESS MODEL?

Representation of different WAYS OF ADDING VALUE to goods or services.

**MULTIPLE POSSIBILITIES** to generate value and revenue.

#### **Key Partners**



Who are our Key Partners? Who are our key suppliers? Which Key Resources are we acquiring from partners? Which Key Activities do partners perform?

#### **Key Activities**



What Key Activities do our Value Propositions require? Customer Relationships? Revenue streams?



#### Value Propositions



What value do we deliver to the customer? Which one of our customer's problems are we helping to solve? What bundles of products and services are we offering to each Customer Segment: Which customer needs are we satisfying?

#### Customer Relationships

What type of relationship does each of our Customer

How are they integrated with the rest of our business model? How costly are they?

Which ones have we established?



For whom are we creating value? Who are our most important customers?



## **Key Resources**



What Key Resources do our Value Propositions require? Revenue Streams?



#### Channels



Through which Channels do our Customer Segments want to be reached?

How are we reaching them now? How are our Channels integrated? Which ones work best? Which ones are most cost-efficient?

How are we integrating them with customer routines?

#### Cost Structure





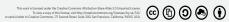
#### Revenue Streams

For what value are our customers really willing to pay? For what do they currently pay?

How would they prefer to pay?

How much does each Revenue Stream contribute to overall revenues?











## WHAT IS AN OPEN BUSINESS MODEL?

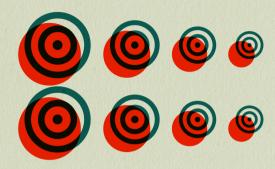
Business models that USE OPEN LICENSES AS STRATEGIC TOOLS to generate value and revenue.

## OPEN LICENSES

Grant flexibility to Intellectual Property rights.

## **Creative Commons**





Creative Commons is a nonprofit organization that enables the sharing and use of creativity and knowledge through free legal tools. Our free, easy-to-use copyright licenses provide a simple, standardized way to give the public permission to share and use your creative work – on conditions of your choice.

CC licenses amplify the economic benefits of digital technology and can actually be a very interesting instrument to help your business succeed.

Find out how!





### How to use CC in business?

The different Creative Commons licenses result from the combination of four essential conditions:

- Attribution (BY)
- Non Commercial (NC)
- Non Derivatives (ND)
- Share Alike (SA)

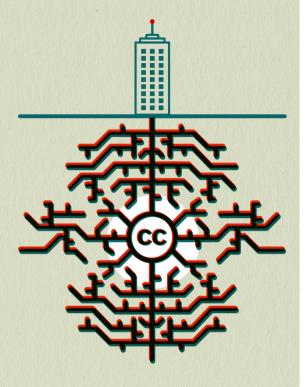
Within these conditions, there are six different types of CC licenses, according to the level of restriction/freedom granted to the final users.

For more information go to **www.creativecommons.org** and **www.cctoolkits.com** or contact the CC affiliates in your country (**info@creativecommons.org**).





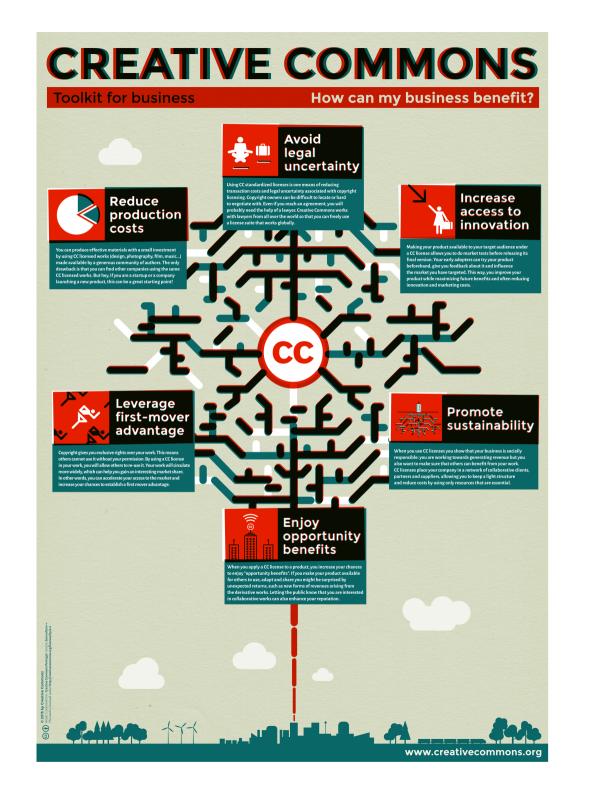
PROJECT COORDINATION: Creative Commons Portugal
DESIGN: Journalism++
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#### **Creative Commons**



www.creativecommons.org





## **SOME EXAMPLES**

### **Reduce production costs**



ABOUT SELECTED VIDEOS ARQUITECTURA À MODA DO PORTO

COMPETITIONS

WORKSHOPS

ACTION

MEDIA



Abrantes Municipal Market ARX Portugal



Venice Biennale Summary / Samuel Gonçalves



Open House Porto 2016
Trienal de Arquitectura de Lisboa



How to make the best windows?

Jofebar/Panoramah!



Gomos System Summary / Samuel Gonçalves



CorkCrete\_arch
DFL - Digital Fabrication Lab



Walking with CVDB CVDB Arquitectos



Open House Lisboa Trienal de Arquitectura de Lisboa





#buildingpictures

Reduce transaction costs and legal uncertainty

# Reduce transaction costs and legal uncertainty



Furniture designed for inspiring workpla

Type your message...

We're 🐓 by Drift

We're changing the way furniture is made, by connecting customers to loc

Shop furniture



#opendesk

Increase "opportunity benefits" and build a reputation

Iteration:

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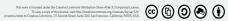
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## Increase first mover advantage

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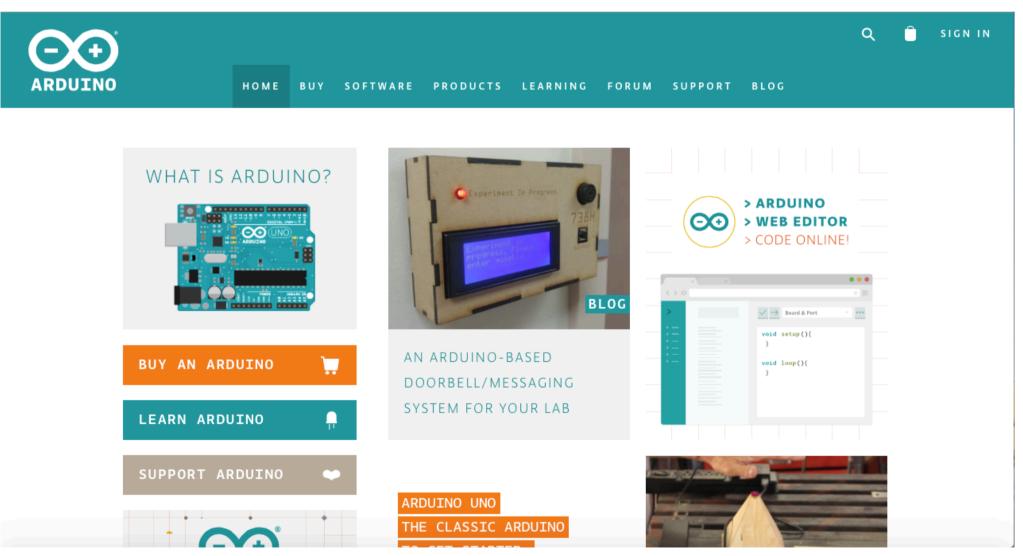
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## Increase first mover advantage

## **Promote sustainability**

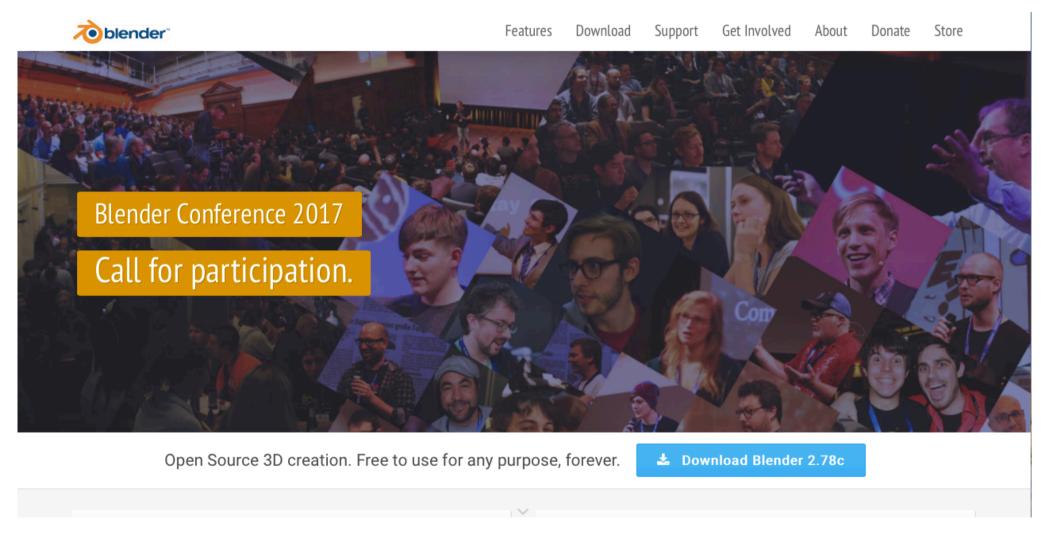


#arduino

Increase access to innovation and reduce marketing costs

## Increase first mover advantage

## **Promote sustainability**



#blender

Increase access to innovation and reduce marketing costs

## **OTHER EXAMPLES**

### #publiclibraryofscience



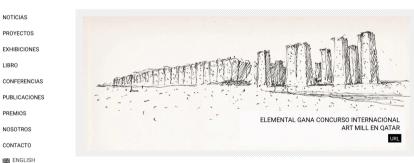
### #rijksmuseum

Q Language Inloggen

### #elemental

ESPAÑOL

### ELEMENTAL





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## **OPEN LICENSES**

- Strategic for private firms and also for the public sector;
- Suggest of the possibility of new forms of hybrid economic organizations (with both profit and social motivations);
- Research on effects of more flexible copyright (IP) regulation > global copyright debate.

### More @

- CC Toolkit for Business:
  - https://creativecommons.org/2015/11/13/creative-commons-toolkit-for-business/
- Open Business Models for the Creative Industries
   (SERCI): http://serci.org/documents/documents 2017/open-business-models-creative-industries-use open-licenses-business-can-increase-economic results-cultural-impact
- Copywrong: https://copywrong-cc.tumblr.com

## Thank you!

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